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2	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
3	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
4	x
5	In the Matter
6	of Case No.
7	01 B 14312 MAGNESIUM CORPORATION OF AMERICA,
8	Debtors.
9	
10	x
	February 14, 2003
11	United States Custom House
12	One Bowling Green New York, New York 10004
13	New Tolk, New Tolk Tool
14	Motion of Ad Hoc Committee for the
15	Appointment of a Trustee or Alternatively Conversion of this Case to Chapter 7.
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	BEFORE:
17	HON. ROBERT E. GERBER,
18	U.S. Bankruptcy Judge.
19	U.S. Daintiapecy Judge.
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2	APPEARANCES:
3	CHADBOURNE & PARKE, LLP
4	Attorneys for the Debtor 30 Rockefeller Plaza New York, New York 10112
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6	BY: JOSEPH H. SMOLINSKY, ESQ., of Counsel
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11	BY: JANICE B. GRUBIN, ESQ., of Counsel
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14	SHIPMAN & GOODWIN, ESQS. Attorneys for the Indentured
15	Trustee for the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors
16	One American Row Hartford, Connecticut 06103
17	BY: MARIANNE WALLACE, ESQ., of Counsel
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19	CANADANA CANTA ED BOOG
20	CHAPMAN & CUTLER, ESQS. Attorneys for the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors
21	111 West Monroe Street Chicago, Illinois 60603
22	BY: FRANK TOP, ESQ., of Counsel
23	(Via phone)
24	
25	

1 APPEARANCES (Continued): 2 3 EDWARD CHANG, ESQ. 4 MARK ELMER, ESQ. United States Department of Justice 5 United States Attorney's Office Southern District of New York 6 100 Church Street New York, New York 10007 7 8 CAROLYN S. SCHWARTZ, ESQ. 9 United States Trustee 33 Whitehall Street 10 New York, New York 10004 TRACY HOPE DAVIS, ESQ., of Counsel BY: 11 -and-GREG M. ZIPES, ESQ., of Counsel 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

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1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	PROCEEDINGS
3	THE COURT: Good morning, please be
4	seated. Okay, Magnesium Corporation of America.
5	Can I get everybody who wants to be
6	heard on that one up at the counsel tables, please?
7	I gather there may be some people on the phone. I
8	want everybody to identify themselves on the record
9	both in the courtroom and then on the phone. And I
10	want you to sit down, I have some comments I want
11	to say.
12	For the Debtor I see Mr. Smolinsky;
13	for the movants, Ms. Grubin; and Ms. Davis for the
14	U.S. Trustee.
15	Are you also here to appear for the
16	U.S. Trustee?
17	MR. CHANG: Yes, although I'm here
18	to observe only.
19	THE COURT: Anybody else in the
20	courtroom?
21	MR. SMOLINSKY: Your Honor, I would
22	ask if your Honor is agreeable to find out who is
23	in the courtroom today, even if they are not
24	planning on speaking and to find out which parties
25	they represent.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	THE COURT: Is there anybody here
3	who is a counsel for another party who is in the
4	courtroom? I don't think it's appropriate for me,
5	Mr. Smolinsky, to ask if anybody is in the press or
6	anything who is observing the proceeding.
7	Who is on the phone?
8	MR. TOP: Your Honor, Frank Top from
9	Chapman & Cutler on behalf of the official
10	committee.
11	THE COURT: Good morning.
12	MR. TOP: Good morning to you.
13	MS. WALLACE: Marianne Wallace from
14	Shipman & Goodwin on behalf of the Indentured
15	Trustee, U.S. Bank National Association.
16	THE COURT: Yes, I read your
17	signature.
18	Anyone else? Okay, fair enough.
19	As is usual in my Court, when it's
20	time to make your presentations, I want you to make
21	them as you see fit. But I had problems with both
22	sides' briefs that were submitted on this motion of
23	a failure to drill down as to what I see as the
24	real issues on this.
25	Some of my comments are obviously

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	going to be directed toward the movants, others,
3	roughly an equivalent number, are going to be
4	directed toward the debtor.
5	My general view is that where
6	there's no debtor misconduct or incompetence, and
7	we haven't had any indications of that here,
8	although obviously I'm aware of the conflicts in
9	this case of interest that have been alleged by the
10	movant, that you get the most money into the
11	pockets of creditors by keeping or preserving the
12	benefits of the debtor in possession and the debtor
13	in possession's counsel. And dealing with conflict
14	type issues by the issuance of an STN or Commodore,
15	Housecraft type of order.
16	The issue in this case is whether a
17	Commodore, Housecraft, STN type order is going to
18	skin the cat or not or whether the interests, the
19	needs of the creditors, require more than that.
20	I was puzzled by the fact that
21	neither side in its brief addresses what I think is
22	key; and although it appeared in nobody's brief, it
23	appeared in a letter that was attached to the
24	movant's reply.
25	The creditors may want to make a 108

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	argument for the next couple of years, reach back
3	and bring on any kinds of avoidance actions, which
4	when you are talking about events that took place
5	in 1996, might be significant, at least if, and to
6	the extent, that New York statutes of limitations
7	apply, which normally don't go beyond six years,
8	except in the case of fraud length concealment.
9	I was really, really surprised that
10	Ms. Grubin that the bondholders cited
11	Cybergenics for a host of reasons, not just that
12	it's vacated, not just that it's been so widely
13	criticized by just about everybody, other than the
14	panel of the three judges in the Third Circuit who
15	issued that decision, but most fundamentally,
16	because we are in the Second Circuit where STN,
17	Commodore and Housecraft are the controlling
18	authority on me.
19	I have zero doubt that I can vest in
20	the Creditors Committee, the power to fully
21	prosecute the kinds of actions that we are talking
22	about. And I have almost as much certainty that I
23	can authorize the bondholders to do it as well.
24	So the issue in my mind is whether,
25	with that power, it's better for creditors to give

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	them the STN, Commodore authority, on the one hand,
3	or to additionally appoint a Trustee. And I was
4	surprised and a little disappointed that the
5	movant's papers didn't address what I think may be
6	the things that we're going to be hearing from Mr.
7	Smolinsky, as to the interest of creditors is
8	better served in doing battle with PacificCorp and
9	dealing with the needs and the concerns of the EPA
10	to keep incumbent counsel or management in place
11	where they have issues.
12	Mr. Chang's letter underscored that,
13	which if accepted by the Utah courts or the Utah
14	PSC or by entities other than me, could give rise
15	to very substantial administrative costs, that
16	would ensure that nothing is left for the
17	unsecureds.
18	I also do not believe that in any
19	way, shape or form this case is a Hampton Hotel
20	case.
21	Now, with that said, Mr. Smolinsky,
22	you acknowledge, as you must, that at least an STN
23	order is appropriate here. But I have some
24	difficulty in seeing how I can deprive the
25	bondholders the ability to argue the 108 point, if

which is that there is potential money on the

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	table, but only if the outcome of this hearing is
3	favorable, in what I think was articulated in one
4	or another of the papers as the sole discretion of
5	one of the other of the debtor's affiliates,
6	strikes me as heavy-handed. Saying that there
7	might be some kind of money to throw in the pot to
8	meet administrative expenses if somebody is pleased
9	with the outcome of this hearing is, and I don't
10	think it's just a matter of my ego, offensive to
11	me. It's not a bribe, of course, at least it's not
12	a bribe of me, but why in a thousand years should I
13	let a veiled threat like that one influence the way
14	I decide things today.
15	The only issue, as far as I'm
16	concerned and I think you can see why I was
17	troubled by the failure of the papers to really get
18	their arms around this issue is what's going to
19	put more money into the pockets of creditors,
20	administrative creditors and, perhaps
21	unrealistically, unsecured creditors by the amalgam
22	of reducing administrative claims against the
23	estate and by any accretion into the estate that
24	might occur as a consequence of litigation against
25	a third party which might ultimately turn out to

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	be successful, and that's what I need both sides to
3	focus on in their arguments.
4	I also did not see, and it may be
5	because nothing was filed or it may be because
6	something got lost out of my statement, of views
7	from the U.S. Trustee; but, Ms. Davis, if you have
8	any views, I would be very interested in hearing
9	what views you have.
10	MS. DAVIS: Thank you, your Honor.
11	THE COURT: Ms. Grubin, I would like
12	you to start up, and come up to the main podium so
13	everybody can hear.
14	MS. GRUBIN: Very good, your Honor.
15	Your Honor, Janice Grubin here from Golenbock,
16	Eiseman, Assor, Belle & Peskoe. And as the court
17	knows, we are co-counsel and we are here on behalf
18	of the Ad Hoc Committee of senior noteholders. And
19	it is our motion for the appointment of a Trustee
20	in the Chapter 11 here in these cases, or
21	alternatively, the conversion of this case to a
22	Chapter 7. I have in the courtroom two
23	representatives of this committee. The AIG
24	Investment Corp., as well as Ramius Capital Corp.

and I might say one of those two persons has to

- Magnesium Corporation of America 1 leave a little earlier, and I apologize for any 2 disruption that will cause. 3 Your Honor, I will obviously direct 4 my argument to the court's concerns and dispense 5 with laying the foundation that I was prepared to 6 argue this morning and will simply incorporate by 7 reference, all of the arguments and statements and 8 representations made in both our motion as well as 9 in our reply that was filed and served yesterday. 10 We would incorporate obviously by reference all of 11 the arguments made. 12 I would also note, your Honor, this 13 is not a contested hearing. There are no facts 14 that appear to be at issue, and this is appearing 15 16 to be a legal argument here. And we believe we 17 have met all the facts on the legal cause under 1104 as well as 1112(b). 18 With respect to our view as to what 19 20 will put the most money, cutting right to the chase, what will put the most money in the pockets 21 22 of the creditors here, not surprisingly, your
- 25 it has the potential to generate more recovery for

Honor, it is our view that either a Chapter 11

Trustee or a Chapter 7 conversion will generate --

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1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	all creditors than if the case remains in the
3	Chapter 11 without a Trustee and continues its
4	winddown, presumably by some kind of a liquidating
5	plan.
6	We believe that the estates are
7	administratively insolvent, although the debtor has
8	not quite conceded to that, and you know, there
9	really is debtor's counsel has admitted that it
10	has about 300,000 dollars in unpaid fees. The most
11	recent operating report indicated 245,000 dollars
12	in cash and cash equivalents.
13	THE COURT: In the till you mean?
14	MS. GRUBIN: Excuse me. 245,000
15	bucks in the till, yes, as of October 31, 2002.
16	And paragraph 11 of the debtor's objection
17	indicates that they have unpaid fees of
18	approximately 300,000 dollars.
19	THE COURT: All to Chadbourne or are
20	there other folks who haven't been paid either?
21	MS. GRUBIN: I believe it was only
22	to Chadbourne that was represented.
23	THE COURT: Okay.
24	MS. GRUBIN: And, you know, frankly,
25	your Honor, we don't understand how it is that the

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	debtor will be able to continue to fund this
3	litigation or whatever it needs to do with
4	PacificCorp or anything else in the case, absent
5	this proposed funding by the debtor's affiliate,
6	which seems to us to be very vague and oblique, and
7	we really don't understand the terms of that
8	funding. It seems very unilateral.
9	We understand it may be presented to
10	the Court for approval, but we think it is another
11	evidence of control in this case by affiliated
12	parties, and including Mr. Rennert, and we don't
13	think it's appropriate.
14	For these reasons, we believe it is
15	appropriate for this Court to appoint a Trustee, or
16	perhaps convert this case. It's in its discretion
17	the court can do that, the court knows that, and
18	get a Trustee on board who is aware of the risks in
19	this case and can bring in counsel who can conduct
20	the kind of investigation and possibly litigation
21	that the committee began so many months ago.
22	We really believe I know that my
23	clients have conferred with a number of counsel on
24	a variety of issues, including the statute of
25	limitations issues under 108(a), and they have

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	concluded, particularly the law firms whose papers
3	we have attached to our reply, that there are
4	viable causes of actions here that they are
5	prepared, after a brief investigation, to
6	prosecute.
7	And this is an experienced firm that
8	does a lot of contingency work in bankruptcy. They
9	spent 60 to 80 hours reviewing the various files in
10	this case, and it is their considered opinion that
11	there are viable causes of action here. And they
12	have asked and are concerned about the fact that
13	while we are in the Second Circuit, and, your
14	Honor, the trilogy of decisions, STN, Commodore and
15	Housecraft, indicate that this Court has the
16	ability to approve an agreement between counsel and
17	the debtors and the creditors authorizing such
18	creditors either in the capacity of a committee or
19	sole creditors such as, for instance, this
20	bondholder committee to prosecute avoidance causes
21	of action. There is still some uncertainty if down
22	the road Cybergenics has been vacated, but the
23	hearing on that will be reheard this month, I
24	believe.
25	THE COURT: What difference would

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 that make, Ms. Grubin --2 The difference --MS. GRUBIN: 3 -- for a bankruptcy THE COURT: 4 judge who considers the Second Circuit binding upon 5 him. 6 If the Third Circuit 7 MS. GRUBIN: issued its ruling whichever way, it's clear to me 8 that it would be appealed. And if the Supreme 9 Court granted cert and then it heard argument and 10 issued an opinion, if that opinion embraced a 11 position that was contrary to the established 12 practice in this district --13 THE COURT: This circuit? 14 Excuse me, your Honor, MS. GRUBIN: 15 16 yes, in this circuit. THE COURT: And every circuit other 17 than the Third, insofar as I'm aware. 18 MS. GRUBIN: Yes, your Honor, that's 19 correct. But because of that uncertainty, we are 20 here before you to argue for the assignment of a 21 Trustee under 1103 -- or 1104. 22 Truthfully, we have had 23 conversations with Mr. Smolinsky under an STN like 24 25 the Commodore, Housecraft stipulation, but we just

- 1 Magnesium Corporation of America
- 2 couldn't get there. My clients could not.
- 3 THE COURT: Well, the sticking point
- 4 is you need 108 to bootstrap, don't you?
- 5 MS. GRUBIN: Yes, we do. And we are
- 6 also concerned under 546(a), that the two-year
- 7 period is going to run out this August.
- And again, your Honor, I am not as
- 9 close to the analysis of these claims because I was
- 10 brought in as bankruptcy counsel to argue this
- 11 motion and to draft this motion, but -- and I've
- been told the contemplated investigation is not
- 13 going to be extensive to determine whether or not,
- 14 finally, there should be prosecution of these
- 15 claims avoidance actions under 546(a) that time
- 16 period runs August -- August 27th, so we are
- 17 concerned about that.
- 18 THE COURT: Talk about their point
- 19 concerning the benefits of the learning curve in
- 20 dealing with issues raised by PacificCorp and by
- 21 the EPA.
- MS. GRUBIN: Admittedly, there is a
- 23 learning curve that's going to have to be utilized
- 24 by a Chapter 11 Trustee or a Chapter 7 Trustee and
- 25 that's -- perhaps that's why a Chapter 7 would have

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 to be utilized here because then you won't have to 2 have a plan process to be conducted and you would 3 have no need for a committee and you would 4 automatically eliminate a whole host of 5 I am confident that counsel can be professionals. 6 appointed just as efficiently as Mr. Smolinsky's 7 8 firm is. THE COURT: Would a Chapter 7 9 10 Trustee or, for that matter, a Chapter 11 Trustee, be able to use Mr. Smolinsky as counsel for special 11 purposes to deal with that? 12 I think it would be 13 MS. GRUBIN: 14 considered if it was. 15 THE COURT: Don't the talk quite so 16 much as considered. Are you aware of any legal 17 impediment to that? Yes or no. 18 MS. GRUBIN: I am not. 19 THE COURT: Continue, please. 20 MS. GRUBIN: Your Honor, as the 21 court knows, there is an overwhelming majority of 22 creditors who joined in this motion and we have see 23 motions in support of this, as well as the debtor 24 and the trustee, and both of them are on the phone,

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and the only motion that's objected to is the

- Magnesium Corporation of America 1
- I submit that we have submitted the 2
- standards of cause under 1104 as well as under 3
- 1112(b), and the only issues really is under that 4
- section. We will ask the court to grant the 5
- appointment of a Trustee here. 6
- We would point the court to the 7
- authority cited in our motion, particularly the 8
- Intercad case, the PSR Insurance case, the Corville 9
- William Vaughn and L.S. Good cases, which all of 10
- them acknowledge there are potentially causes of 11
- 12 interest that constitutes cause alone under 1104,
- (2), and possibly (1), cause the appointment of a 13
- Trustee. 14
- I'll hear the (a)(2) 15 THE COURT:
- I have yet to hear anything that leads 16 argument.
- me to -- there is cause under (a)(1). I can see 17
- 18 why you do believe -- I don't want to under
- strength the point of the issue, and vis-a-vis the 19
- conflicts case, makes it in the interest of 20
- creditors to appoint it, but I have to find a lot 21
- 22 more under fraud or mismanagement. I need to see a
- 23 lot more.
- Under 1102, we believe 24 MS. GRUBIN:
- the conflicts situation has been created by what we 25

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	understand to be the kind of salient presence of
3	Mr. Rennert and his affiliates throughout these
4	cases to constitute cause under 1104(a)(2), such as
5	it would be in the best interest of the creditors,
6	in this case or in the interest of creditors that a
7	Trustee be appointed and that the court appoint a
8	Trustee.
9	We don't think that the interest of
10	equity should be considered because we believe that
11	they have no stake left in these cases since the
12	cases are administratively insolvent and I would
13	submit to you, your Honor, that it's in the
14	McCorville Publishing case and that's a Southern
15	District case, where there are interests and the
16	principles occupy conflicting positions in the
17	transferee positions, a trustee should be appointed
18	in order to investigate the financial affairs of
19	the company and it certainly will warrant cause,
20	which we also talk about in our case, that on the
21	basis of a failure for the avoidance of a transfer
22	to the tread, and the S.L.S. Good case talks about
23	a specific, very wig good the action is all
24	unsecured had can hope to realize. Which is really
25	the situation here.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	In all candor, there is nothing for
3	the unsecured unless and until there is an
4	appointment of some kind of recovery in avoidance
5	and other causes of action, and we understand the
6	committee began an investigation on the claims and
7	causes of action. It was preliminary, and they
8	were focused on officially trying to bring a non
9	affiliated buyer to the table which would
10	ultimately bring funds to the creditor; and there
11	was a sale to U.S. Mag in June, which closed the
12	end of June, and the case has been fairly
13	relatively quiet since then.
14	And now it's eighteen months after
15	the filing, your Honor, and we would say that there
16	needs to be, in the best interest of the creditors,
17	under 1104(a)(2), that a trustee needs to be
18	appointed to complete the investigation that the
19	committee began and determine once and for all
20	whether there are viable claims here to prosecute
21	those claims and see where that goes.
22	THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Top, if you
23	have anything substantive to add to what Ms. Grubin
24	has said.
25	MR. TOP: Thank you, your Honor. I

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	just want, again, to support Ms. Grubin's efforts
3	and the efforts of the Ad Hoc Committee and just
4	reiterate what she said. You know, when we came on
5	board, frankly, after the bankruptcy was filed in
6	late November, early December, we were kind of
7	thrown into a position where the primary bulk of
8	our time and efforts were spent on trying to find
9	different alternatives to deliver value for
10	unsecured creditors. Unfortunately, that did not
11	bear any fruit.
12	We did take a preliminary look at a
13	number of avoidance actions, and obviously we have
14	been able to give our financial advisers
15	information about detailed insurance transfers that
16	were made, and frankly, under state law type of
17	avoidance action, we wouldn't have any presumption
18	of solvency or anything of that nature.
19	So while we have provided the Ad Hoc
20	Committee with a list of certain transfers that
21	were made that, frankly, I think even the debtors
22	would admit to having occurred, there needs to be
23	some investigation as to whether other elements of
24	various state law type avoidance actions and the
2 5	statutes request can be met particularly as it

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	relates to the solvency and the like.
3	And, you know, unfortunately the
4	debtor for this case asserts it would be very hard
5	for the committee to engage a professional to
6	undertake a lot of the investigation that would
7	need to take place before we would feel comfortable
8	filing a complaint ourselves, and that the
9	resolution has been to try to find someone to do a
10	lot of this work on a contingency basis, and the
11	committee is supportive of allowing that to take
12	place.
13	THE COURT: Okay, thank you. Ms.
14	Wallace, do you want to add anything?
15	MS. WALLACE: Your Honor, no, I have
16	nothing to add to what's been stated by the
17	previous two counsel.
18	THE COURT: Okay. Before Mr.
19	Smolinsky gets to speak, I want to give Ms. Davis a
20	chance to give me her views and I want to give Mr.
21	Chang another opportunity to speak if he wants to.
22	MS. DAVIS: Your Honor, while your
23	Honor has an order in which you want to hear from
24	the parties, I would very much appreciate hearing
25	from debtor's counsel before I have an opportunity

to express my view. I think my comments will be a 2 little more contributory if I hear from him first. 3 THE COURT: That's agreeable to me. 4 Mr. Chang, I don't know if you want 5 Fair enough. 6 to speak now or not. Very briefly, your 7 MR. CHANG: 8 Honor. 9 THE COURT: Sure. I simply wanted to MR. CHANG: 10 address one of the issues raised by the court, 11 which, unfortunately, I didn't pick up in the 12 But the issue -- I'm not as prepared as I 13

Magnesium Corporation of America

16 THE COURT: Well, maybe that's

trustee might ramble up on the litigations.

- 17 another way of saying it. You have a plenary
- 18 litigation, your EMA client has plenary litigation

might be, but the issue is if the appointment of an

- 19 pending out in Utah which I will not be the
- 20 decision-maker on. But if your client is
- 21 successful, you are going to have a whopping admin
- 22 claim, as I think you stated in your letter.
- Now, in some sense you've got a
- 24 different perspective, and a kind of conflict with
- 25 the other creditors, because if you are successful,

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- Magnesium Corporation of America 1 you are going to take money out of the bondholders 2 pockets, which may be what federal law says is the 3 appropriate result, and I take no view on that. 4 But if I'm going to look at 5 everybody's interest, other than the EPA's, 6 obviously they have an interest in your client 7 being unsuccessful, so that whatever scarce 8 resources, or maybe not so scarce resources, go to 9 their pockets, rather than the Federal Government's 10 pockets, which is not an uncommon situation, but I 11 would like to get your views. But I've also got to 12 tell you that I look at it in that context. 13 I understand, your 14 MR. CHANG: 15 I wasn't actually intending -- I think the Government's position on the trustee is, as we 16 stated, we are taking no position. The only reason 17 I came to speak is because I thought I understood 18 the court to have a concern that putting a trustee 19 in position at this point, because of the ongoing 20 21 EPA litigation, might cause difficulties, 22 because --23 THE COURT: Well, that's the 24 debtor's contention, that's right.
 - Doylerpt1@aol.com

MR. CHANG: And that's the reason

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	I'm coming up to speak. To my knowledge, the EPA
3	litigation is not being handled directly by
4	Chadbourne and Parke. It's being handled by the
5	law firm of Parsons and Bailey, and I don't know
6	anything about the litigation. I don't know
7	anything about PacificCorp, but it seems to me the
8	appointment of the trustee wouldn't necessarily
9	require if trustee to come up on all the way up
10	to speed on the EPA action if it's simply
11	transferring it over to Parsons and Bailey. It
12	wouldn't cause that much destruction, unless Mr.
13	Smolinsky can tell me what role Chadbourne & Parke
14	played in the litigation.
15	THE COURT: Thank you, that's
16	helpful.
17	MR. CHANG: Thank you.
18	THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Smolinsky.
19	MR. SMOLINSKY: Thank you, your
20	Honor. Before I give my comments on the motion,
21	I'd like to provide your Honor with a very brief
22	status of the case. We have been undertaking to
23	wind down the affairs until we received this
24	motion. Obviously, we did not foresee an intensive
25	litigation proceeding. So in that light, we have

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	filed for an administrative bar date. I believe
3	the administrative bar date is actually today.
4	And, obviously, we were intending on reviewing
5	those claims and identifying how we would proceed
6	toward disbursing other remaining funds in the
7	estate.
8	THE COURT: Mr. Smolinsky, what kind
9	of admin claims did we have, other than those in
10	the way of the 300,000 bucks or the stated 300,000
11	bucks owing to your firm from whatever the EPA can
12	recover?
13	MR. SMOLINSKY: We have other
14	professional claims. If your Honor would recall,
15	we had agreed at the hearing back in, I'll say,
16	November, with respect to the professionals
17	receiving 70 percent of their fees, to allow a bar
18	date to be filed so we could assess what the other
19	claims are. So all of the professionals, I
20	believe, have claims outstanding.
21	THE COURT: Not just your firm?
22	MR. SMOLINSKY: Correct.
23	Chapman & Cutler, Peter Solomon on
24	behalf of the committee as financial advisers. I
25	think, besides my firm, Chapman & Cutler and Peter

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 2 Solomon have the largest claims. THE COURT: What kind of order of 3 magnitude are we talking about here? 4 MR. SMOLINSKY: I don't have that 5 information with me. Perhaps Mr. Top would have 6 7 that figure. THE COURT: Okay, I don't want you 8 to interrupt yourself, but, Mr. Top, make a note to 9 see if you can fill that in when it's your turn. 10 1.1 MR. TOP: Say that again, your 12 Honor, how much we are outstanding? THE COURT: Yes. 13 14 MR. TOP: Less than 100,000 dollars, I believe it's like between 50 and 75,000 dollars. 15 MR. SMOLINSKY: I think the Peter J. 16 Solomon piece was larger than the Chapman & Cutler. 17 I don't recall if it was 150 or slightly more than 18 19 that. THE COURT: Okay, thank you. 20 21 Go on, Mr. Smolinsky. 22 MR. SMOLINSKY: In addition, there are reclamation claims in over the course of the 23 last couple of months, we have been in conversation 24 with the reclamation creditors over the amount of 25

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 I actually have one or two their claims. 2 stipulations that I've been pressured over the last 3 couple of weeks to file, but I've chosen not to 4 because of this motion. I didn't want to be 5 accused of having done something that a Chapter 7 6 trustee would want to take a second look at. 7 I've also been handling the 8 litigation -- in addition to the EPA litigation, 9 there is the BLM litigation, the Bureau of Land 10 11 Management federal litigation pending in Utah and Chadbourne and Parke had been consulting on that 12 13 also. 14 THE COURT: That's the second of two types of lawsuits that Mr. Chang addressed in this 15 16 lawsuit, allegedly the stealing of minerals. That's correct, your 17 MR. SMOLINSKY: 18 Honor, and Chadbourne has been engaged in that 19 litigation --Say that again THE COURT: Wait. 20 Your firm has been --21 slower. MR. SMOLINSKY: We have been 22 involved in that litigation on behalf of the 23

I have a stipulation on my disk which I

was about to sign which would allow the court in

debtors.

24

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	Utah to rule on the motion for the stay relief. We
3	had initially opposed the judge in Utah in making a
4	determination as to whether the stay applied to the
5	BLM action at a hearing that I attended out in
6	Utah. The judge was clear that she wanted to
7	exercise her jurisdiction, which she does have
8	juridiction, which coincides with your Honor's.
9	And at that point we decided to
10	allow the District Court to rule on the pending
11	motions. It's a motion the case was dismissed
12	and there's a motion pending by the government to
13	reopen that case. And there is one or two other
14	motions that the judge was prepared to rule on.
15	THE COURT: Now, if that matter were
16	handled on the merits, I thought I heard you saying
17	you settle with stay type issues. Is that
18	something that Chadbourne would be doing, or the
19	law firm that Mr. Chang identified would be doing?
20	MR. SMOLINSKY: There was a law firm
21	that was representing Mag Corp prior to the
22	petitioner date in that litigation. When the
23	filing happened, I reviewed the lawsuit and I
24	thought that it was fairly clear that the stay
25	applied with respect to that action. In that

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 regard, I thought that it would be an unnecessary 2 expenditure of the estate assets to retain trial 3 counsel with respect to that action, even though 4 that counsel is probably the best suited to 5 represent the estate if the litigation goes forward 6 because the case --7 THE COURT: That's Utah, the law 8 firm in Utah? 9 MR. SMOLINSKY: That's correct. 10 Because the case was dismissed, we thought we would 11 12 deal with it purely in a bankruptcy position until such time the court in Utah decided to go forward 13 in the evidence hearing. 14 15 THE COURT: You saw, as long the stay remained, you saw no need for any further 16 education, or if does, to get further education on 17 18 the issues? That's correct, your 19 MR. SMOLINSKY: Honor, our involvement has been somewhat minimal. 20 21 THE COURT: All right, continue. MR. SMOLINSKY: We have also been 22 23 working on the PacificCorp matter, and we have been involved in analyzing the rate deference, although 24 25 we have regulatory counsel out in Utah that we've

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	been working with. That is the status of the case,
3	until this motion was filed.
4	When the motion was filed, we
5	immediately recognized that we had no desire to
6	stop an investigation that any participant wanted
7	to conduct. I think that's been our position
8	throughout the case. I don't want to speak as to
9	the merits of the avoidance actions. I do want to
10	make one or two comments so that it does not appear
11	that the debtors or the Creditors Committee in any
12	way shook their responsibilities with respect to
13	investigating a cause of action that could be worth
14	tens of millions of dollars.
15	The Creditors Committee did, as Mr.
16	Top stated, conduct a preliminary investigation. I
17	think the I didn't go back to check, but I noted
18	in the reply papers of the movants, I think they
19	said that they spent only 87 hours of legal time in
20	analyzing the avoidance of legal actions.
21	I think Mrs. Grubin also mentioned
22	their contingency counsel has spent somewhat less
23	time than that, and concluded there are viable
24	causes of action. In addition, Willkie Farr &
25	Gallagher conducted an investigation which the

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	debtors paid for prior to the bankruptcy case. I
3	don't have the time records, so I can't speak as to
4	how much Peter J. Solomon investigated the case,
5	and their fees were substantial, although I'm not
6	privy to the level of investigation they did.
7	But coming out of these
8	investigations was the understanding that in 1996,
9	when these dividends were made, they were made as
10	disclosed in the prospectus which was disclosed for
11	the issuance of the bonds to the bondholders. And
12	we presume that they made their own investigation
13	as to the solvency of the company at that time
14	after giving the effect of the dividends, and we
15	believe there is a defense on the part of Renco on
16	solvency throughout this period of time, and I
17	think we also understand that in the metal industry
18	there was a significant drop in prices that led to
19	the bankruptcies of many companies in this industry
20	in the late '90s and early 2000s.
21	That's all I'll say on the
22	substance, I just wanted to put that on the record,
23	because of the inference that we have somehow sat
24	on our hands or the committee has somehow sat on
25	their hands with this cause of action.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	With that said, we have in no way to
3	try to stop an investigation. As a matter of fact,
4	I think Mrs. Grubin has indicated that we have been
5	in discussions with them, and I think the
6	purchaser, with respect to the these issues, I had
7	disbursed a commission to the Ad Hoc Committee,
8	seeking to provide them with as much comfort as I
9	could, that any investigation that would be
10	conducted by the Ad Hoc Committee would give them
11	comfort that they would not be giving up anything
12	of substance.
13	I spoke to the Renco Group and
14	received their assurances that they would not raise
15	Cybergenics as a defense to any cause of action,
16	for instance. With respect to the 108 issues, I
17	have not had the conversation directly with Renco
18	as to whether they would agree to the extent it's
19	necessary, to agree to toll a period that the
20	Chapter 7 trustee would have and an Ad Hoc
21	Committee would not.
22	I don't know if there would be any
23	difference in the statute of limitations, whether
24	it's a Court issue or whether it's a private issue.
25	We discussed the issue in substance Wednesday

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	night, I believe at midnight, and I was at trial
3	all day yesterday, so I have not had a chance to
4	follow-up on that.
5	I would know that the Ad Hoc
6	Committee intends to use contingency counsel to
7	bring this action. I'm not quite sure I understand
8	why the committee can't retain the same committee
9	in the contingency action to conduct the
10	investigation and bring the action.
11	Nevertheless, the stipulation I
12	provided would provide the Ad Hoc Committee of
13	bondholders would give the rights to pursue those
14	actions on behalf of the United States.
15	The only thing I wanted to I
16	wanted to add on a couple other things. With
17	respect to the administrative expenses, I guess I
18	have a personal interest, I guess, the Creditors
19	Committee feels conflicted not to raise their
20	weather they represent a group of creditors who are
21	entitled to an investigation, but I can say that we
22	have been proceeding down the path of anticipating
23	that the monies in the estate would be available
24	for distribution to administrative creditors.
25	I think the Creditors Committee, at

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	least the counsel, had made a determination that
3	they did not want to expend the remaining amounts
4	and gamble them on legal fees in connection with
5	the lawsuits on actions against affiliates. But we
6	clearly were in the same big position. We don't
7	want to stop the investigation, but we don't think
8	that we necessarily should finance it.
9	Contingency counsel, if it's fully
10	contingent, doesn't need the money that's at this
11	time sitting in the estate. We would ask if the
12	court is inclined to convert the case, that at
13	least we are able to receive as much as we can from
14	the remaining assets of the estate in order to pay
15	outstanding and allowed fees.
16	In terms of the estate being
17	administratively insolvent, I would hope the test
18	is clear and show that the company is
19	administratively insolvent, but think, Mrs. Grubin,
20	if the case is successful, the estate won't be
21	insolvent, and that's a reason for keeping the
22	Chapter 11 open.
23	The added expense of doing a
24	liquidating plan versus conversion I don't think
25	necessarily goes in favor of a Chapter 7 trustee.

- 1 Magnesium Corporation of America
- 2 because ultimately, while you don't have to
- 3 negotiate a plan with the government, you still
- 4 have to reconcile claims. And we would argue that
- 5 the debtors are in the best position to reconcile
- 6 those claims to make sure, if there is money, to
- 7 distribute it pro rata in the proper creditor
- 8 claims.
- 9 THE COURT: At that last point you
- 10 are not talking about Chadbourne, you are talking
- 11 about your client?
- MR. SMOLINSKY: Yes, the officers
- 13 are still working.
- 14 THE COURT: You still have a
- 15 skeleton crew?
- MR. SMOLINSKY: We have no
- 17 employees. We are compensating Michael Legge, the
- 18 CEO of the company; Todd Haggard, the CFO; and Lee
- 19 Brown, who is the head of the administration, who
- 20 have been assisting me in the winddown affairs, and
- 21 presumably, if this case continues would continue
- 22 to assist Chadbourne & Parke in helping with the
- 23 affairs in doing whatever is necessary.
- 24 THE COURT: To what extent would
- 25 they be available or unavailable if we went either

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 with an 11 trustee or a 7 trustee? 2 MR. SMOLINSKY: I've not had that 3 conversation with them. Obviously, it would be 4 within their rights to resign from those officer 5 positions. 6 THE COURT: Except I think there's a 7 duty in Chapter 7 to cooperate with the Chapter 7 8 9 trustee. MR. SMOLINSKY: I would have no 10 doubt that they would cooperate with a Chapter 7 11 12 trustee the best they can. THE COURT: Okay, keep going. 13 MR. SMOLINSKY: Your Honor noted the 14 STN issue, and I was advised that I had not offered 15 up that as a conclusion, and I think the record is 16 clear that I had; and I do think it's appropriate. 17 The 108 point, I'd like to think 18 more about that in terms of how we get someone 19 comfortable in an investigation that they would not 20 lose any rights that a Chapter 7 trustee would 21 have. Certainly, it's not the intent of the 22 debtors to have anyone waive any rights that the 23 Chapter 7 trustee would have; and I would endeavor 24 to provide that, and if I were to provide that, 25

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	then perhaps your Honor would move toward Chapter 7
3	in order to resolve that issue.
4	In terms of the funding that we had
5	raised in our papers, the debtor certainly didn't
6	intend to be heavy-handed. We simply noted in the
7	draft papers that we were intending to file, that
8	the funding terminated upon the appointment of a
9	Chapter 11 trustee or Chapter 7 trustee, which
10	every loan document that I've seen contains that
11	proviso.
12	And what we tried to accomplish is a
13	funding mechanism where U.S. Mag has an economic
14	interest in certain of the litigations and they
15	would fund the estate, which would also allow us to
16	conduct a winddown that would essentially reduce
17	the administrative expenses that currently exist
18	against the estate by dealing with the fees that
19	have been incurred since the sale when U.S. Mag
20	took over operations of the business, which would
21	certainly reduce my fees. So it's somewhat
22	self-serving, but it would also reduce the
23	administrative expense claims that have been
24	asserted against the remaining funds in the estate,
25	which would be better for all other administrative

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	creditors.
3	It would also allow us to keep open
4	the bankruptcy case without cost for the
5	administration of the estate while the
6	investigation proceeds. I can't say that the
7	funding will last forever, but to the extent I
8	would anticipate that the investigation would be
9	conducted by the Ad Hoc Committee or Creditors
10	Committee in short order, and at that time we would
11	know whether the grounds still exist for
12	commencement of an action. And if it does, then
13	that action would be commenced.
14	We also provided in our stipulation,
15	our STN stipulation I'll call it, to the extent the
16	parties believe at any time in the future that they
17	are not getting under the stipulation what a
18	conversion to Chapter 7 or what a Chapter 11
19	trustee would have, that they would have the right
20	to renew their motion.
21	MS. GRUBIN: Your Honor, I would
22	think that these are settlement negotiations that
23	fall within 408.
24	THE COURT: Sustained.
25	MR. SMOLINSKY: I apologize, your

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	Honor, I didn't intend to get into the settlement
3	discussions. I would state on the record that the
4	debtors, in connection with any order that your
5	Honor entered with respect to an alternative, other
6	than conversion or the appointing of a Chapter 11
7	trustee, that we would certainly understand that
8	that order reserved the rights without prejudice to
9	a party coming in and seeking to reassert the
10	motion at any time.
11	I apologize for getting into the
12	settlement; was simply talking about the debtor's
13	position with respect to make a wind down conducted
14	and finalized.
15	I think that's all I have on the
16	issues, your Honor. If your Honor is inclined to
17	convert the case because your Honor believes that
18	we cannot afford proper investigation without a
19	Chapter 7, I would ask for the opportunity to
20	withdraw the debtor's objection as opposed to
21	having it overruled. But I would like to hear your
22	Honor's thoughts on our positions here today.
23	THE COURT: All right. Ms. Davis, I
24	think the spirit of what you requested a minute ago
25	would be best served by giving Ms. Grubin a chance

- 1 Magnesium Corporation of America
- 2 to reply and then speak, unless you would like to
- 3 waive that.
- MS. DAVIS: That's fine, your
- 5 Honor. I would just ask in speaking, I'm a little
- 6 ignorant to the facts here because this is a case
- 7 that's one of my colleagues, Brian Masumoto, if we
- 8 could have means with the respect to the fraudulent
- 9 conveyance, I needed to know that number and if it
- 10 can be representation to the aggregate
- 11 administration expenses that are required.
- THE COURT: Good, that's a good
- 13 reason for you to defer for your comments till you
- 14 get that information.
- 15 THE COURT: Ms. Grubin, some of that
- 16 may be in your lap and some of that may be in Mr.
- 17 Smolinsky's lap.
- 18 MS. GRUBIN: That's correct, your
- 19 Honor. First, while it's still fresh in our minds,
- 20 we believe that there may be up to and in excess of
- 21 90 million dollars --
- THE COURT: 90?
- 23 MS. GRUBIN: 90, yes. And in our
- 24 motion, and if I might direct Ms. Davis' attention
- 25 to -- bear with me, please.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	THE COURT: The prospectus.
3	MS. GRUBIN: The prospectus.
4	THE COURT: I must say I missed it,
5	just like Ms. Davis did.
6	MS. GRUBIN: I would actually direct
7	Ms. Davis' attention to footnote 1A point 4 of our
8	motion, which speaks about \$8.5 million of the net
9	proceeds from the note issuance used to redeem
10	preferred stock from the group and, additionally,
11	46.2 million of the proceeds plus cash of 34.8
12	million was distributed as a dividend group and to
13	compensate certain Mag Corp executives so right
14	there you have 89 million. And also, your Honor, I
15	would suggest that, and it speaks about that in
16	footnote 2, page 5, it talks about there may indeed
17	be
18	THE COURT: Avoid management fees?
19	MS. GRUBIN: Correct, your Honor, of
20	100,000 dollars a month, and that dated back a
21	number of months before the August '01 filing of
22	the petition. And then we also understand
23	THE COURT: The multiplier could be
24	significant. How many months are we talking about?
25	MS. GRÚBIN: Your Honor, I couldn't

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 answer the court at this point. I don't think it's 2 more than 12 prepetition, but --3 THE COURT: What? 4 -- we could submit MS. GRUBIN: 5 6 that subsequent to today. THE COURT: But if it is 12, and I 7 recognize that you carefully did make 8 representations where you didn't know, we may be 9 10 talking about 12 times 100,000. MS. GRUBIN: That's correct, your 11 12 Honor. 13 THE COURT: Okay. MS. GRUBIN: And then, finally, 14 there are also -- there is a potential cause of 15 16 action for breach of fiduciary duty, and I confess not to be a bankruptcy tax expert, your Honor, but 17 there may be some valid causes of value to tax 18 19 benefits to related entities due to financial 20 losses sustained by the debtors, because the debtors, as I understand it, reported on a 21 22 consolidated basis. And the motion does speak to that sort of -- doesn't really elaborate on it too 23 much, but that is a possible related cause of 24 action that I couldn't put a number on at this 25

- Magnesium Corporation of America 1 point in time. 2 THE COURT: Okay. 3 And I think that Mr. MS. GRUBIN: 4 Smolinsky is more versed -- well versed in the case 5 to, perhaps, speak to the admin expenses. But I 6 would just like to point out of these fees that are 7 unpaid in this case, my understanding is that the 8 fee orders in this case, other than with respect to 9 Willkie Farr & Gallagher, have all been interim fee 10 orders so that there have been no final allowable 11 final fee amounts in this case. 12 13 I just want to make sure everyone is aware of that. Your Honor, I really will just 14 reiterate what we said in our motion and reply, but 15 I would like to respond to a few points that were 16 raised. 17 18 I would point out that counsel has made itself available on a contingency basis to a 19 20 trustee and had spent about 60 to 80 hours reviewing various documents in the file of the 21 bankruptcy to determine that there were indeed 22 valid -- in their opinion, valid and viable causes 23 24 of action.
- 25 I think Mr. Smolinsky mentioned a

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	number a smaller number than that; and that is
3	in comparison to what they understood Chapman and
4	Cutler's time of about 82 hours. I would also note
5	that this identifies an available contingency
6	counsel will not be available unless there is a
7	trustee appointed in this case. And that is
8	THE COURT: I saw that, although
9	only in the letter, and presumably that's because
10	he wants the benefit of whatever 108 arguments he
11	can make.
12	MS. GRUBIN: That's correct, and he
13	wants to make sure there is no underbrush of
14	uncertainty and his firm can move forward with the
15	substantive portions of the lawsuit. And that to
16	us is fairly significant, because that is why we
17	need a trustee in our opinion here, and that's why
18	we're asking for a trustee, because while there may
19	indeed be other counsel out there, and I understand
20	my clients did speak to a number of other firms,
21	there may be some time delay and perhaps even
22	availability concerns of other contingency counsel.
23	I would also point out that the Peter J. Solomon
24	firm that it was excuse me, the FS to the
25	committee, my understanding, and I think Mr. Top

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 can affirm this, is that they did spend a great 2 deal of time trying to bring a buyer to the table, 3 but they did not undertake any solvency or 4 insolvency analysis or any of the other kinds of 5 detailed analysis that would be necessary to 6 preclude a cause of action, particularly fraudulent 7 conveyance causes of action. 8 Your Honor, I would also say that 9 there will be -- there does not seem to be funds in 10 the estate to fund the committee's prosecution of 11 these causes of action for them to have completed 12 their investigation, and it seems to me where there 13 is identified contingency counsel who is available 14 to investigate and prosecute and pick up the tab on 15 these expenses, that that is something that the 16 court should consider in reviewing whether or not 17 18 to grant our motion. I would point out that whether one 19 20 is hopelessly or unhopelessly administratively insolvent, one is invariably insolvent, and I would 21 also hope that the three employees would be out in 22 Utah, as your Honor suggested, to assist the U.S. 23 trustee to reconcile claims administration or 24 25 various litigations in this case.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	One other thing I'd like to point
3	out to the court, is that we would ask that the
4	court rule as swiftly as possible on our motion
5	because we are looking at, as I said before, the
6	546(a) which is two years, and runs out this
7	August.
8	That's all I have, your Honor,
9	unless the court has questions.
10	THE COURT: No, I don't.
11	MS. GRUBIN: Thank you, your Honor.
12	THE COURT: All right, Mr. Top, Ms.
13	Wallace, anything to add, to that?
14	MS. WALLACE: No, your Honor.
15	MR. TOP: Your Honor, I guess just
16	to relate to what Ms. Grubin said relating to Peter
17	J. Solomon; obviously they conducted financial
18	reviews during the relevant period of time during
19	the bankruptcy and issues of how much financing was
20	needed and what are the assets and liabilities are
21	for purposes of providing that information to the
22	committee as well as making that information
23	available to various buyers. I'm not aware of any
24	analysis they completed to prior periods, except to
25	the extent they looked at whatever had been

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 available to Renco and Mag Corp during the prior 2 periods. 3 I will say, although, that they did 4 spend some time reviewing transfers and the like, 5 and I think we had, and we provided to the Ad Hoc 6 group, what we thought were transfers, but to the 7 best of my knowledge, your Honor, that's pretty 8 much the extent of their solvency type analysis 9 with respect to the debtors. 10 Thank you, Mr. Top. 11 THE COURT: Mr. Seidel, would you like to be 12 heard? 13 14 MR. SEIDEL: Yes, your Honor, just briefly. Barry Seidel from Cadwalader, Wickersham 15 16 Your Honor, I rise today only to comment & Taft. with respect to the discretionary nature of the 17 funding referred to in the debtor's papers. 18 Just so it's clear, it was partially 19 20 discretionary and partially committed. It was a 21 500,000 dollar facility that we had offered. initial 250,000 dollars of that was to be spent, it 22 The balance, as of the time we 23 was committed. negotiated that, we didn't know what was down the 24 road in this Chapter 11 case. We didn't said we 25

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	wanted approval so we wouldn't have to incur the
3	expense twice and the Renco group would be the
4	agreement was subject to getting a Court order and
5	documents in the transaction, but that was
6	concerning discussions we had with Mr. Smolinsky
7	six, seven months ago.
8	THE COURT: Long before you had a
9	motivation to bribe me.
10	MR. SEIDEL: Your Honor, it had
11	nothing to do with influencing the outcome here.
12	Mr. Smolinsky has addressed the draft stipulation.
13	I cannot tell your Honor why it wasn't filed all
14	these months, but it hadn't been, and the reason it
15	was negotiated at all was because of Mr.
16	Smolinsky's concern that the estate would end up
17	administratively insolvent.
18	This was a financing vehicle to
19	allow the estate to continue and wind up and this
20	was not necessarily a situation where we would
21	substitute the Renco Group as the unpaid advocate,
22	because there were recognitions in there that would
23	allow for the payment of indebtedness only from
24	assets recovered, so we are not going to burden the

estate.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	THE COURT: You are not becoming a
3	new DIP lender, that would be taken care of?
4	MR. SEIDEL: That's correct, your
5	Honor.
6	THE COURT: Could you, please, I
7	thought debtor's counsel was going to address that
8	issue.
9	MR. SEIDEL: Of course, I just
10	wanted to make sure people who wanted to be heard
11	would have an opportunity.
12	THE COURT: Mr. Smolinsky, do you
13	want to be heard?
14	MS. DAVIS: Your Honor, can I ask
15	whether it was in the original DIP order there was
16	a carveout for the Chapter 7 Trustees?
17	THE COURT: There was a DIP order
18	and the department was paid off. It is usually my
19	practice to require a carveout, but I don't
20	remember whether I was doing that when this case
21	was filed, Mr. Smolinsky, you can address that.
22	MR. SMOLINSKY: In this issue I
23	think there was a 50,000 dollar carveout, it might
24	have been 100,000 for a Chapter 7 trustee, but as
25	your Honor noted, as part of the sale, the DIP

- 1 Magnesium Corporation of America
- 2 financing was satisfied. I don't know what the
- 3 status of that carveout is.
- 4 THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead with
- 5 your other points.
- MR. SMOLINSKY: I was only going to
- 7 comment on the question raised by the U.S. Trustee
- 8 regarding the management fees, and it's really
- 9 testing my memory, but I believe the management
- 10 fees ceased at some time substantially prior to the
- 11 filing. The company did not have the cash
- 12 available to pay those fees. I don't remember
- 13 whether it was nine months before the filing or
- 14 sometime before or after that, but it's not the
- 15 full 12 months within the, I guess, the preference
- 16 period, if that's what you are looking at, before
- 17 the year of the filing.
- THE COURT: Well, I'm not going to
- 19 lawyer for the bondholders, but from time to time
- 20 creditors have asserted that management fees of
- 21 these characters are fraudulent conveyances and not
- 22 just preferences.
- 23 MR. SMOLINSKY: Correct. On the
- 24 issue of administrative expenses, I was trying to
- 25 get from Bankruptcy Services, Inc., who is our

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	claims agent, a schedule, a register of the admin
3	claims. I didn't get it prior to leaving for Court
4	this morning. So I can't report to you today on
5	what the claims register looked like.
6	I'm not aware of any claims, other
7	than the ones that I've talked about here today.
8	And if your Honor is inclined to put this over to
9	see whether the financing makes sense at some
10	future date, I could be prepared to give your Honor
11	a full report on the status of that.
12	In terms of the issue of whether
13	this issue needs to be decided today, I would only
14	note, I believe that under 546, a one year period
15	would start upon the agreement of a Chapter 7
16	trustee, whether it's converted today or tomorrow.
17	As long as the conversion happens before August,
18	there would be a one-year period, I don't think
19	there's a tag on for the five months between now
20	and August, and then you would add a year to that.
21	So I think as long as the this Court
22	orders conversion before August, I think the result
23	is the same, the trustee would have a one-year
24	period.
25	I would also note that I don't know

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 whether a Chapter 11 operating trustee makes sense 2 I think if we're going to change the nature 3 of this case, I would think that for administrative 4 costs, I think a Chapter 7 trustee would avoid the 5 cost of an ongoing committee and receive money on 6 7 quarterly fees and avoid the expense of preparing operating reports and the like, I would just note 8 9 that for the record. 10 THE COURT: What I think, and this is for the benefit of all, that when I talked about 11 an issue as to the applicability of 108 in terms of 12 13 situations of this type, I was really thinking about what you just said, Mr. Smolinsky, which is 14 15 546(a)(1). 16 In the fact of whether a debtor in 17 possession is deemed for some purposes to be a 18 trustee, whether that would be the first trustee 19 appointed, and that's the conflict in the cases 20 that I was referring to at the time I looked at it, 21 I'm not expressing a view on the issue. But that 22 was a matter of concern to me. 23 MR. SMOLINSKY: And I think that's 24 resolvable within the confines of an STN type

order.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	THE COURT: All right anything else,
3	anybody, before Ms. Davis? Okay Ms. Davis.
4	MS. DAVIS: Yes, good morning, your
5	Honor. Tracy Hope Davis, for Carolyn Schwartz, the
6	U.S. trustee. I actually had an opportunity to
7	review a memo my colleague, Brian Masumoto,
8	prepared in connection with this hearing. I'm
9	going to share some of his comments and a few of my
10	own, based upon what the parties said today.
11	Mr. Masumoto had advised me that it
12	was the U.S. Trustee's pictures that we didn't have
13	an objection to the appointment of a Chapter 7
14	trustee.
15	MR. TOP: This is brought to the
16	I'm having a hard time hearing.
17	MS. DAVIS: I have a follow up. As
18	I said, I conferred with my colleague, Brian
19	Masumoto, who is the attorney assigned to this case
20	who understood and voiced to me that the U.S.
21	trustee had no objection to the conversion of this
22	case.
23	Our concern was that there might be
24	duplication with respect to the work that had
25	already been done by the lawyers who had commenced.

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 I quess, the investigation with respect to whether 2 there was going to be a preference or whether there 3 were preference or avoidance actions to be pursued. 4 It's my observation, in speaking with the parties, 5 that while the grounds for cause to convert this 6 case might be insolvency or issues of a conflict, I 7 think the issue of insolvency is more important and 8 goes toward whether the court should grant the 9 conversion of this case. 10 The issues of the insolvency, 11 however, cannot be resolved, I think at this point, 12 at this moment, and that means today. And I think 13 the court would be assisted with the results from 14 15 the bar date that has already been requested, and I believe that the date does not expire today, but it 16 17 might expire early next week. Those results might be important to the court to determine whether the 18 debtor is actually administratively insolvent or 19 20 not. 21 Based upon the comments of the parties today, the court may accept those 22 representations as useful, but I think that a 23 response from the debtor, perhaps in a written 24 25 submission or otherwise, with respect to the amount

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 of administrative claims outstanding, would be 2 quiding to the court and definitely would be 3 important to the Office of the U.S. trustee. 4 The one problem I have THE COURT: 5 is people will put in whatever they will put in by 6 the bar date, as you note, but why would a wild 7 card, to the extent to Mr. Chang's folks won in 8 Utah, if they are successful, whatever was filed by 9 the bar date would be swamped by the liability to 10 the United States of America. And I haven't seen 11 what the United States filed. But I would suspect 12 that they would have filed the administrative 13 equivalent of what the proof of claims says, we got 14 this thing out there and we think we are entitled 15 16 to this. But, in any event, we would want the 17 claim favor to whatever we derive. 18 I'm going to invite Mr. 19 THE COURT: Chang to comment when you are finished. 20 21 MS. DAVIS: Sure. If they did that, I 22 THE COURT: would hardly be surprised if they had -- we are not 23 going to get as much information because so much is 24 25 going to be determined by the folks in Utah.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	MS. DAVIS: Your Honor, forgive me.
3	I'm not sure what the status of this litigation is.
4	THE COURT: I don't know if we know
5	that or not. I think Mr. Chang said matters were
6	adjudicated and he didn't hold out on that, and
7	he's the best person to speak on that.
8	MS. DAVIS: Obviously, the debtors
9	are facing administrative insolvency. Ultimately
10	an insolvent debtor calls for a Chapter 7 trustee
11	or a conversion of the case, which immediately
12	relieves that issue.
13	Your Honor, to answer a couple of
14	questions you had with respect to whether a Chapter
15	7 trustee would continue with the professionals
16	that have been retained by the debtors thus far in
17	this case, it's more than likely the Chapter 7
18	Trustees do not like to reinvent the wheel and I'm
19	sure your Honor would make a recommendation
20	immediately with respect to whether they should or
21	should not, and we would advise whoever is
22	appointed that it would be likely for them to
23	continue with whoever is on board. But at some
24	point, you have to stop the bleeding and with the
25	professionals the Chapter 7 the United States

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 trustee quarterly fees accruing, it would appear 2 that the bleeding should stop at this point. 3 Your Honor, I had a couple other 4 As your Honor is aware, a Chapter 7 5 points. trustee has the requirement to marshal assets for 6 the benefit of all creditors, and it would appear 7 to me, your Honor, that the continuation of these 8 proceedings in Chapter 11 would only really inure 9 the benefits of the economic benefits of the 10 professionals retained thus far, and I don't really 11 see how all creditors would benefit, 12 13 notwithstanding the fact that we have the ETPSA litigation in Utah. 14 The other point, your Honor, I 15 16 believe Mr. Smolinsky made a request that your Honor, perhaps, have a hearing on final fees and 17 allowable fees at this point. Typically, in many 18 19 cases, as your Honor is aware, the court will make a final ruling on professional fees before the 20 court converts the case. I don't really know if 21 that is that's appropriate at this time. 22 I don't know whether there's been a 23 24 finding of any wrongdoing by counsel or not, but perhaps, again, if the case is converted, a Chapter 25

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Magnesium Corporation of America
1
     7 trustee can get his arms around all the
2
     administrative fees that are outstanding.
3
                    And, let me think of what else, I
 4
     echo the response of Ms. Grubin, in that any
5
     officers or directors that are working currently
6
7
     with the debtor would have an obligation to do the
8
     same thing with a Chapter 7 trustee.
                                            That's it.
 9
     hope my comments have been helpful to your Honor.
                                Yes, they have, thank
10
                    THE COURT:
11
     you.
12
                    MS. DAVIS:
                                 Thank you.
                    THE COURT:
13
                                Mr. Chang, were my
14
     adoptions correct or incorrect?
15
                    MR. CHANG:
                                Don't worry.
                                Don't worry about being
16
                    THE COURT:
17
     diplomatic.
18
                    MR. CHANG:
                                 It is correct.
19
     intend to file an administrative claim with the EPA
20
     lawsuit, and the government may also file a claim
21
     of reclamation with a claim previously leased by
22
     Mag Corp. On the issues that was what raised was
23
     the states of what I regard as the regular lawsuit,
     the EPA lawsuit, as I stated in the letter, there
24
25
     are motions for summary judgment, and we have no
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Magnesium Corporation of America 1 way of knowing whether they would be ruled on, and 2 even if they were ruled on, I don't think it will 3 dispose of the case entirely, but certainly it may 4 go a long way to settling if there is a great deal 5 6 of uncertainty even if there were a decision on the motions. 7 Thank you. THE COURT: 8 9 MS. DAVIS: Excuse me, your Honor. I have one problem. I have a conference on 10 Adelphia, I was supposed to be on at 11, I need to 11 12 call my office. You are excused for that THE COURT: 13 purpose, and I will tell you what I'm going to do 14 15 is I'll take a recess to about quarter of 11 and 16 then I'm going to give you at least some thoughts. And so we're in recess until 11:15. 17 18 (Recess taken.) 19 MS. GRUBIN: Thank you, Judge. 20 MR. TOP: Your Honor, we'll keep the 21 line open. I would recommend that. 22 THE COURT: 23 (Recess taken.) Have a seat. At the 24 THE COURT:

outset I want to talk about what this case is not.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	This case is not, at least on the record presented
3	to me so far, a case about fraud or mismanagement
4	about an incumbent debtor or its counsel. It's not
5	a Hampton Hotel case, where a year or two ago I
6	granted a motion by the U.S. trustee to convert a
7	case based on the misconduct of the debtor in
8	possession. It's not even, in my view, a bleeding
9	case where I think that since the time of the sale
10	the debtor has been very conscientious in trying to
11	keep costs under control.
12	What is more important, in my view,
13	is the inherent conflict that needs to be addressed
14	by one means or another to insure that the claims,
15	if any, and I underscored the if any, that
16	bondholders or creditors might generally have, are
17	properly investigated and prosecuted.
18	And the uncertainty with respect to
19	administrative claims, and the potential, not the
20	certainty, the potential that the United States or
21	the EPA do prevail in Utah and have administrative
22	claims that could swamp the others.
23	In other words, this case, if
24	anything, is much more like the PSINet Consulting
25	case, where there was no indication that the

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	management of PSINet had improperly captained the
3	PSINet Consulting's ship, but the company claims
4	were such that the thought a trustee was required
5	to insure that any identifiable claims against the
6	corporate parent or the other entities in the
7	corporate family could be properly addressed.
8	I usually prefer STN or Commodore
9	orders to deal with conflicts of that character. I
10	think that more precisely, and in a less
11	heavy-handed way, deal with the concerns that need
12	to be addressed. Here, however, I have unique
13	needs. I have the need not to foreclose creditors
14	from making a 108 argument or a 546(a)(1)(b)
15	argument, although I don't want to pre-judge that
16	in any way.
17	And, frankly, and I want to try to
18	say this as antiseptically as I can, I prefer,
19	frankly, to have an independent trustee consider
20	whether or not to bring claims against the debtor's
21	affiliates or others, rather than the movants, or
22	at least in terms of having the movant's captaining
23	the ship, where some of the claims that they might
24	wish to assert, although they should certainly have
25	the right to assert them, because they go back so

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	far and/or because they relate to a debatable issue
3	of insolvency, are not by any means slam-dunks.
4	My discretion in that regard is
5	formed in part by the fact that the two counsel for
6	the Creditors Committee, Willkie Farr and
7	Gallagher, Chapman and Cutler, both are very
8	capable law firms. The matters of the dividends
9	and even the management fees are matters that were
10	of public record for a long, long time.
11	And the fact that they did not feel
12	compelled immediately to take action causes me to
13	wonder whether the claims again, I'm certainly
14	not pre-judging them are not necessarily the
15	slam-dunks that somebody might perceive that they
16	are and the amount potentially to be recovered is
17	very large, any equation that takes into account
18	the likelihood of recovery also must take into
19	account the likelihood of success, which is
20	something that I'm not in a position to pre-judge.
21	With all of those things said,
22	subject to what I'm going to say in a minute, I
23	believe that we are going to need, and I say this
24	reluctantly because I think the debtor's counsel
25	has done a very good job in this case and has tried

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 very hard to maximize value, has tried very hard to 2 get value, other than a deal with what turned out 3 to be an affiliate. 4 We are going to need an independent 5 captain of the ship. And I don't believe that an 6 STN Commodore order, notwithstanding my usual 7 predilection for entering them, would skin the cat 8 9 here. 10 My judgment in this regard is also informed by the fact that the two main battles that 11 would be fought, if the estate had to fight them 12 one with the EPA and the United States government 13 and the other with PacificCorp, would be handled by 14 15 Utah counsel or regulatory counsel, respectively, 16 rather than Chadbourne in any material respect. And, therefore, I would not have the usual need to 17 get the benefit or utilize the benefit of 18 Chadbourne's learning. And if I or a trustee were 19 to conclude otherwise, I think we all agree that 20 21 Chadbourne could continued to serve under 237(e) for a limited purpose to accomplish those goals, if 22 23 needed. I must say, by the way, that with 24 respect to any claims that might be asserted, 25

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	because of my uncertainties, again without
3	pre-judging, as to their ultimate strength and
4	because of the liquidity condition of this estate,
5	I almost certainly will not approve any legal fees
6	for either litigating or even investigating those
7	claims, unless they are on a contingent fee basis.
8	Therefore, I believe that I need independent and
9	objective review and management of this case with a
10	trustee, which in the first instance could be
11	either under 11 or 7.
12	I believe that the grounds for both
13	are shown, although I think my earlier comments
14	made clear that we are not talking about an (a)(1)
15	to mismanagement, we are solely talking about
16	what's in the interest of creditors. And I think
17	that the discretion, including but not limited to,
18	that I have vis-a-vis conversion, and
19	uncertainties, even though I have no knowledge as
20	to the possibility of the administrative
21	insolvency, provide like basis under 1112.
22	I am very mindful of the ways by
23	which the Chadbourne firm has acted responsibly up
24	to this date and has continued to act responsibly,
25	even through this argument, and what Mr. Smolinsky

- Magnesium Corporation of America 1 said about wanting to be given an opportunity to 2 consider whether he would withdraw this opposition. 3 I'm going to give you a week to decide that, Mr. 4 5 Smolinsky. Likewise, I'm going to give you that 6 same week to caucus with Ms. Grubin and Mr. Top and 7 the U.S. trustee, and if the Indentured trustee 8 wants to be heard, I'm not even going to keep the 9 Indentured trustee out of that discussion, to 10 consider whether 11 is superior to 7, although I 11 must say that my inclination is to say that the 7 12 is the more appropriate vehicle under these 13 14 circumstances. If there is a consensus or agreement 15 that an 11 trustee more appropriately addresses the 16 needs of creditors, than is the 7 trustee, I would 17 not be of a mind to veto that. In the inability to 18 19 agree, I think I would more likely come out with the view that the 7 trustee is more appropriate. 20 I see that Mr. Zipes has come in and 21 is now representing the interests of the U.S. 22 23 Trustee, rather than Ms. Davis.
- 25 has a normal preference under circumstances like

Mr. Zipes, I know the U.S. trustee

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	this when a judge believes that a Chapter 7
3	conversion is ultimately going to be appropriate or
4	judges act without delay here; however,
5	notwithstanding that preference which I share, this
6	is not a case of fraud or mismanagement, this is
7	not a case of bleeding, this is not a case of a
8	fire that needs to be put out within the next
9	couple of days. I would rather permit the
10	thoughtful efforts by the parties in interest to
11	arrange a smooth conversion, and that risks that
12	one sometimes encounters, like in a Hampton Hotel
13	situation, where immediate conversion is
14	appropriate, are not my view presently here.
15	This is not a case of a corrupt
16	debtor, it is a case where the debtor, no matter
17	how hard it tries, has certain realities with which
18	it has to confront itself.
19	Not by way of reargument, but I will
20	take questions. Obviously, what is contemplated in
21	this is I need Mr. Smolinsky to caucus with his
22	folks and to give thought to what he wants his
23	position to be, and to caucus with Ms. Grubin about
24	implementing mechanics.
25	In the event of a failure to agree,

Magnesium Corporation of America 1 I will arrange at your option, either a conference 2 call for or a hearing to perceive how we proceed 3 But everybody here is a responsible lawyer, 4 and I think that we can probably achieve much of 5 6 this by consensus. Mr. Smolinsky, are you about to 7 rise? 8 MR. SMOLINSKY: Yes, sir. I do have 9 one question that would help us. We'll obviously 10 11 undertake to have those conversations with all 12 parties. The one question I have that would 13 provide us quidance, you had mentioned that you 14 were uncomfortable putting the Ad Hoc Committee in 15 the place of the examiner, per se, to investigate 16 17 the matter. 18 THE COURT: I didn't use the word examiner, I think we are talking about a trustee. 19 20 MR. SMOLINSKY: Yes, one of the 21 differences between a Chapter 11 trustee and a 22 Chapter 7 trustee, in the Chapter 11 Trustee, it would be your Honor's determination as to who the 23 24 trustee would be, I believe --

MR. ZIPES: That's not right.

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	MR. SMOLINSKY: It's not?
3	THE COURT: No. My understanding is
4	I will decide there will be a Chapter 7 trustee,
5	and then that the U.S. Trustee's Office appoints
6	one of a consulting parties in interest, but I'm
7	certainly going to give Mr. Zipes an interest and
8	I'm, hopefully, if you would be yielding to Mr.
9	Zipes, which might be better to yours or mine.
10	MR. SMOLINSKY: I would just like
11	to point out that in a Chapter 7, you would have a
12	panel appointed and the creditors would be able to
13	elect their own trustee. And that may be a
14	consideration in our discussions with regard to how
15	we fashion an order that would fulfill your Honor's
16	issue that you are looking for someone who is truly
17	independent.
18	THE COURT: Mr. Zipes, would you
19	like to comment? I know this puts you into the
20	middle of something without a whole lot of
21	preparation.
22	MR. ZIPES: This is the Achaian of
23	1210, 1107 and 1104. Your understanding is correct
24	and Mr. Smolinsky's is correct as well. In a
25	Chapter 11 situation, we would appoint a panel

1	Magnesium Corporation of America
2	under 701 and there would be a creditors meeting,
3	at which point there would be an election with the
4	creditors, so if the creditors had the votes, they
5	would vote to appoint a trustee. In a Chapter 11
6	situation, I've never seen that occur where there's
7	an election, and I don't believe it's the same
8	statute, although I'm just speculating. I believe
9	1104 we would just appoint the Chapter 11 trustee.
10	THE COURT: Those facts would
11	influence by judgement.
12	MR. ZIPES: I'm more confident with
13	an 11 than a 7.
14	THE COURT: I really would like
15	independence in this investigation. All right, I
16	don't know, though, that that goes to the level of
17	a ruling. If that can't be consensually resolved,
18	I know that the 11 trustee was the Ad Hoc
19	Committee's first request. If you guys can't
20	resolve that consensually, then I will deal with it
21	in about a week's time.
22	Anything else, anybody?
23	Okay, thank you. We're adjourned.
24	I want to apologize to the people
25	who have been waiting for the subsequent matters on

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Magnesium Corporation of America
1
     the calendar.
2
                                       Thank you very
                     MR. SMOLINSKY:
3
4
     much, your Honor
                          TOP: Thank you, your Honor.
                     MR.
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1	
2	CERTIFICATE
3	STATE OF NEW YORK } ss.:
4	COUNTY OF WESTCHESTER)
5	I, Denise Nowak, a Shorthand Reporter
6	and Notary Public within and for the State
7	of New York, do hereby certify:
8	That I reported the proceedings in
9	the within entitled matter, and that the
10	within transcript is a true record of such
11	proceedings.
12	I further certify that I am not
13	related, by blood or marriage, to any of the
14	parties in this matter and that I am in no
15	way interested in the outcome of this
16	matter.
17	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto
18	set my hand this all day of thorusty,
19	2003.
20	
21	DENISE NOWAK
22	DENIED NOWER
23	
24	
25	

Miscellaneous:

01-14312-reg Magnesium Corporation of America

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01-14312-reg

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